**THERE IS / THERE ARE**

**Использование –** *для того, чтобы сообщить, что* ***кто-то или что-то*** *есть, существует, находиться или происходит в определенном месте, в определенное время, в определенной ситуации.*

**THERE IS, THERE ARE – USE**

*We use* ***there is, there*** *are to say that something* ***exists****.*

*There is a lot of noise.*

***Where*** *something is*

*We often use* ***there is, there*** *are to say* ***where*** *something is.*

*There is a good restaurant at the end of the street.*

*There are some keys in that box.*

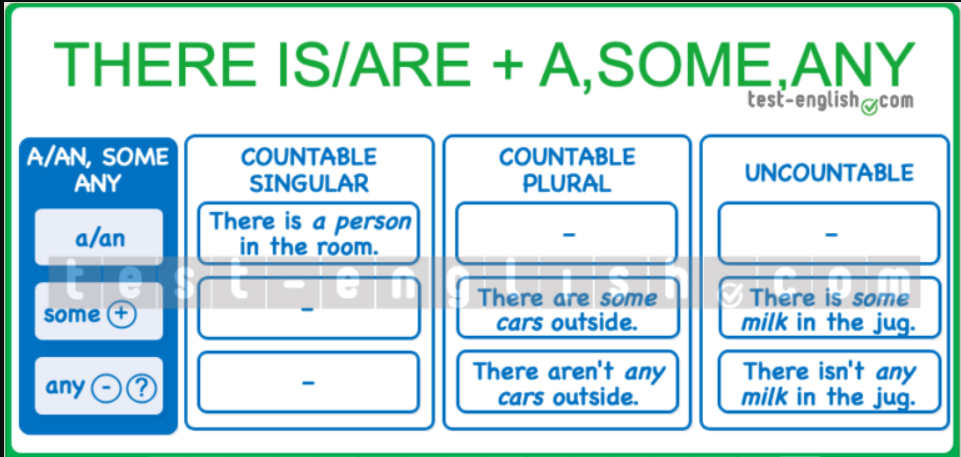
***When*** *something happens*

*We can also use* ***there is, there are*** *to say* ***when*** *something happens.*

*There is a concert tonight.*

*There are a lot of storms in summer.*

**A, SOME, ANY**

*We often use* ***there is, there are*** *+ a, some, any.*

***there is*** *+ singular /* ***there are*** *+ plural*

*We use* ***there is + singular*** *noun, and* ***there are + plural*** *noun.*

*There is a new teacher in the school.*

*There are some problems that we need to solve.*

*We use there is + a list of things if the first noun after ‘****there is’*** *is singular.*

*In the room, there is a bed, a wardrobe and two chairs.*

**THERE IS, THERE ARE – FORM**

*Present and past*

*The past form of* ***there is, there are*** *is* ***there was, there were****.*

*There is a car in the street. ⇒ There was a car in the street.*

*There are some cars in the street. ⇒ There were some cars in the street.*

*Short forms*

*The short form of* ***there is there’s****, but we don’t use a short form of there are.*

*There’s is not used in short answers.*

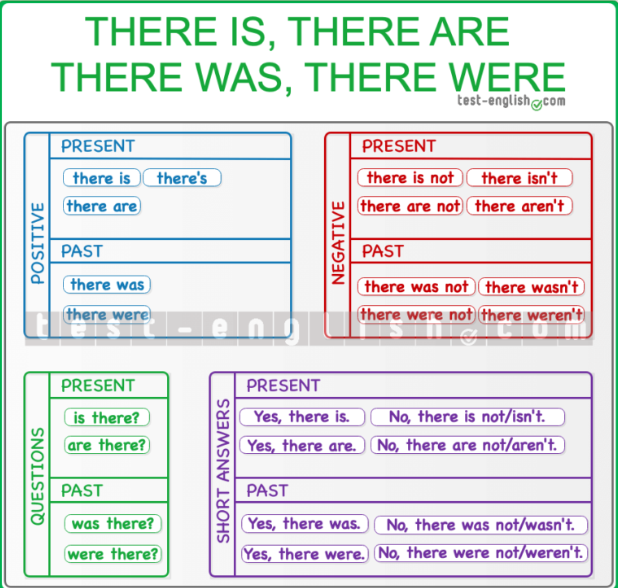
*There’s a new secretary in the office.*

*There are two bathrooms in this house.*

***There are no short forms for there was/there were.***

***In negative sentences****, we often use the short forms there isn’t/there aren’t and there wasn’t/weren’t.*

*There isn’t any bread left. We need to buy more.*

*There aren’t any cookies in the jar.*